

LAWRENCE C. BECKER

CURRICULUM VITAE

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ADDRESSES

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EDUCATION

PhD., (Philosophy) The University of Chicago, 1965

M.A., (Philosophy) The University of Chicago, 1963

B.A., (History) Midland College, 1961

TEACHING AND RESEARCH POSITIONS

Fellow of Hollins University, 1989-present

William R. Kenan, Jr., Professor in the Humanities and Professor of Philosophy,
The College of William and Mary in Virginia, 1989-2001

Professor of Philosophy, Hollins College, 1978-89

Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, 1983-84

Associate Professor of Philosophy, Hollins College 1971-78

Visiting Fellow in Philosophy, Harvard University 1975-76

Recognized Student, University of Oxford 1971-72

Assistant Professor of Philosophy, Hollins College 1967-71

Visiting Instructor in Philosophy, Hollins College 1965-67

EDITORIAL AND DIRECTORAL POSITIONS

Philosophy Research Network (an online service, part of ssrn.com)

Codirector, 2007-2011

Ethics: an international journal of social, political and legal philosophy

Associate Editor, 1985-2000

Book Review Editor, 1998-2000

Acting Editor, 1994-95

Editorial Board Member 1979-85; 2000-2017

Encyclopedia of Ethics, Co-Editor, First Edition, 1986-92; Co-editor, Second Edition, 1997-2001.

Director, Hollins (summer) Institute for Ethics and Public Policy, 1990-92.

CURRENT OR RECENT ACTIVITIES

Administrative Work

Codirector and Coeditor, Philosophy Research Network (SSRN.com) April, 2007-November, 2011

Humanities Advisor, MALS program, Hollins University, 2008-

Teaching in the MALS Program, Hollins University (intermittent)

National, state, and philanthropic boards:

Post-Polio Health International (formerly GINI)

President and Chair, Board of Directors (2006-2009); Board of Directors (2000-2011)

National Institutes of Health: National Center for Medical Rehabilitation Research

Member, National Advisory Board for Medical Rehabilitation Research (2001-2005)

Chair, Advisory Board for Traumatic Brain Injury Clinical Trials Network (2003-2009)

Virginia Advisory Committee on Genetic Research and Ethics (2002-2005)

Project management and consulting for academic publishers Bookwork LLC (2001-2014)

PUBLICATIONSBooks Authored

- A New Stoicism: Revised Edition.* Princeton: Princeton University Press, 2017. In paperback and e-book. (First edition, 1998. Paperback edition issued in 1999. E-book editions, 2001 ff.)
- Habilitation, Health, and Agency: A Framework for Basic Justice.* New York: Oxford University Press, 2012.
- Reciprocity.* London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1986. Paperback edition issued by the University of Chicago Press, 1990. Reissued in Routledge Revivals facsimile editions (hardback, e-book, and paperback) January, 2014.
- Property Rights: Philosophic Foundations.* London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1977. Paperback edition issued in 1980. Reissued in Routledge Revivals facsimile editions (hardback, e-book, and paperback) January, 2014.
- On Justifying Moral Judgments.* London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1973. A volume in the International Library of Philosophy and Scientific Method. Reissued in Routledge Revivals facsimile editions (hardback, e-book, and paperback) January, 2014.

Books Edited with Charlotte B. Becker

- Encyclopedia of Ethics.* 3 volumes. Second Edition, revised and expanded. New York: Routledge, 2001. (First Edition in 2 volumes: New York: Garland Publishing, 1992.)
- A History of Western Ethics.* Second Edition, revised with expanded index and glossary. New York: Routledge, 2003. (First Edition, New York: Garland Publishing, 1993)

Book Edited with Kenneth Kipnis

- Property: Cases, Concepts, and Critiques.* Englewood Cliffs: Prentice Hall, 1984.

Books Produced as Series Editor

- Ethical Investigations: A Routledge Series of Article Collections. Two collections (6 vols. each) of classic journal articles. Carl Wellman, ed., *Rights and Duties*; Peter Vallentyne, ed., *Equality and Justice*. New York: Routledge, 2003

Journal Symposia Edited

- Rawls' Law of Peoples. *Ethics* 110 (2000): 669-721
- Citizenship, Democracy and Education. *Ethics* 105 (1995): 465-603.
- Pluralism and Ethical Theory. *Ethics* 102 (1992): 707-834.
- Impartiality and Ethical Theory. *Ethics* 101 (1991): 698-865.
- Morality and Literature. *Ethics* 98 (1988): 223-340.

Philosophical Articles Authored

- "Habilitative Health and Disability," Adam Cureton and David Wasserman (eds.), *Oxford Handbook on the Philosophy of Disability*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018. Pp. *In press*. Published in hardback and in *Oxford Handbooks Online*
- "Disability, Basic Justice, and Habilitation into Basic Good Health," in Thomas Hill and Adam Cureton (eds.), *Disability in Practice*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018. Pp. *In press*.
- "Stoic Virtue," in Nancy E. Snow (ed.), *Oxford Handbook of Virtue*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018. Pp. 130-152. Published in hardback and in *Oxford Handbooks Online*.

- "Habilitation, Healthy Agency, and Patient-Participation," in Guendalina Graffigna (ed.), *Promoting Patient Engagement and Participation for Effective Healthcare Reform*. IGI Global Medical Information Science Reference, 2016. Pp. 1-24.
- "Reciprocity, Justice, and Disability," *Ethics* 116:1 (October, 2005) Pp 9-39.
- "Stoic Emotion," in Jack Zupko and Steven K. Strange (eds.), *Stoicism: Traditions and Transformations*. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004. Pp 250-275.
- "Human Health and Stoic Moral Norms," *Journal of Medicine and Philosophy* (2003) 28:2, pp 221-238.
- "The Good of Agency," in Leslie Francis and Anita Silvers (eds.), *Americans with Disabilities: Exploring Implications of the Law for Individuals and Institutions*. New York: Routledge, 2000. Pp. 54-63.
- "Afterword: Disability, Strategic Action, and Reciprocity," in Anita Silvers, David Wasserman, and Mary Mahowald (eds.), *Disability, Difference, and Discrimination*. Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2000. Pp. 293-303.
- "Crimes against Autonomy: Gerald Dworkin on the Enforcement of Morality," *William & Mary Law Review* 40:2 (February, 1999): 959-973.
- "Values and Ends: Comments on Michael Slote, 'Anticipating Gewirth'," in Michael Boyle (ed.), *Gewirth: Critical Essays on Action, Rationality, and Community* (Lanham, Md: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 1999): 39-44.
- "Stoic Children," in Susan M. Turner and Gareth B. Matthews (eds.), *The Philosopher's Child: Critical Essays in the Western Tradition*. Rochester, NY: University of Rochester Press, 1998. Pp 45-61.
- "Trust as Noncognitive Security about Motives." *Ethics* 107 (1996): 43-61.
- "Subjects are not Patients." *Language & Communication* 13, no. 2 (1993): 95-96.
- "Deserving to Own Intellectual Property." *Chicago-Kent Law Review* 68 (1993): 609-29.
- "Affirmative Action in Faculty Appointments." In *Affirmative Action in Academia*, edited by Steven Cahn, 93-121. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1993. Pp. 93-121
- "Places for Pluralism." *Ethics* 102 (1992): 707-19.
- "Good Lives: Prolegomena." *Social Philosophy and Policy* 9 (1992): 15-37. Reprinted in *The Good Life and the Human Good*, edited by Ellen Frankel Paul. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.
- "Elements of Liberal Equality: Introduction to Kirp, Hochschild, and Strauss." *William and Mary Law Review* 31 (1992): 89-100.
- "Too Much Property." *Philosophy and Public Affairs*. 23:2 (1992): 196-105.
- "Community, Dominion, and Membership." *Southern Journal of Philosophy* 30 (1992): 17-44.
- "Unity, Coincidence and Conflict in the Virtues." *Philosophia* 20, no. 1-2 (1990): 127-43.
- "Moral Development and the Gifted." In *Proceedings from a Symposium on the Developmental Potential of the Gifted*, edited by Deborah Ventis and Joyce Van Tassel-Baska. Williamsburg: College of William and Mary School of Education, 1990.
- "Rent Control is not a Taking." *Brooklyn Law Review* 54 (1989): 1215-21.
- "Ideal Taxation." In *Theoretical and Applied Ethics*, edited by David Rosenthal and Fadlou Shehadi, 275-305. Provo: University of Utah Press, 1989. Pp. 275-305.
- "Property Rights and Social Welfare." In *Economic Justice: Private Rights and Public Responsibilities*, edited by Kenneth Kipnis and Diana T. Meyers. Totowa, N. J.: Rowman and Allanheld, 1985. Pp 71-86.
- "Killing and Giving Up." In *Medical Ethics: A Clinical Textbook and Reference for the Health Care Professionals*, edited by Natalie Abrams and Michael Buckner. Charlestown, Mass.: MIT Press/Bradford Books, 1983.
- "The Free-Rider Problem." In *The Limits of Utilitarianism*, edited by Harlan Miller and William H. Williams. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1983.
- "The Priority of Human Interests." In *Ethics and Animals*, edited by Harlan B. Miller and William H. Williams, 225-42. New York: Humana, 1982.
- "Knowledge as Doubly Anchored True Belief." *Philosophy Research Archives* 8 (1982): 223-41.
- "Individual Rights." In *And Justice for All: New Essays on Individual Rights and Public Policy*, edited by Tom Regan and Donald Van De Veer. Totowa, N. J.: Rowman and Littlefield, 1982.
- "The Proper Bounds of Government Regulation." In *Ethical Issues in Government*, edited by Norman Bowie. Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1981.

- "Against the Supposed Difference Between Historical and End-State Theories." *Philosophical Studies* 41 (1981): 267-72.
- "Hard Choices Are Enough." *Virginia Law Review* 67 (1981): 97-102.
- "Three Types of Rights." *Georgia Law Review* 13 (1980): 1197-220.
- "Reciprocity and Social Obligation." *Pacific Philosophical Quarterly* 61 (1980): 411-21.
- "The Obligation to Work." *Ethics* 91 (1980): 35-59.
- "The Moral Basis of Property Rights." In *Nomos XXII: Property*, edited by J. Roland Pennock and John W. Chapman, 187-220. New York: New York University Press, 1980.
- "Property Theory and the Corporation." In *Proceedings of the Second National Conference on Business Ethics*. Washington, D. C.: University Press of America, 1979.
- "Economic Justice: Three Problems." *Ethics* 89 (1979): 385-93.
- "A Definition of Philosophy." *Metaphilosophy* 8 (1977): 294-52.
- "The Labor Theory of Property Acquisition." *Journal of Philosophy* 73 (1976): 653-64.
- "The Neglect of Virtue." *Ethics* 85 (1975): 110-22.
- "Human Being: The Boundaries of the Concept." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 4 (1975): 334-59.
- "Criminal Attempt and the Theory of the Law of Crimes." *Philosophy and Public Affairs* 3 (1974): 262-94.
- "The Finality of Moral Judgments." *Philosophical Review* 82 (1973): 364-71.
- "Analogy in Legal Reasoning." *Ethics* 83 (1973): 248-55.
- "Philosophy and Moral Problems." *The Humanist* 32 (March-April 1972): 30-33.
- "Morality and the Aesthetic of Film." *The Film Journal* 2 (September 1972): 24-27. Expanded and reprinted in Thomas R. Atkins, ed., *Sexuality in the Movies* (Bloomington, Indiana University Press, 1975)
- "A Rejoinder to O'Connor." *Mind* 84 (1975): 95.
- "Foreknowledge and Predestination." *Mind* 81 (1972): 138-41.
- "Axiology, Deontology, and Agent Morality: The Need for Coordination." *Journal of Value Inquiry* 6 (1972): 213-20.
- "A Note on Religious Experience Arguments." *Religious Studies* 7 (1971): 63-68.
- "Determinism as a Rhetorical Problem." *Philosophy and Rhetoric* 4 (1971): 20-28.
- "Is Science Moral?" *Zygon* (1968).

Book Reviews

- "Ci, Jiwei. *The Two Faces of Justice*." in *Social Theory and Practice* (July, 2007) 507-513.
- "Rist, John M. *Real Ethics: Reconsidering the Foundations of Morality*." in *Notre Dame Philosophical Reviews* (May, 2002). <http://ndpr.icaap.org/index.htm>.
- "Rawls, John. *Collected Papers*. Edited by Samuel Freeman." In *Ethics*
- "Nelson, Hilde Lindeman (ed.). *Stories and Their Limits: Narrative Approaches to Bioethics*." In *Ethics*
- "*Routledge Encyclopedia of Philosophy*. Edward Craig, Editor." In *Ethics* (1999): 651-656.
- "Engstrom, Stephen, and Whiting, Jennifer (eds.). *Aristotle, Kant, and the Stoics: Rethinking Happiness and Duty*" In *Ethics* (1999) 439-442.
- "Govier, Trudy, Social Trust and Human Communities," in *Dialogue: the Canadian Philosophical Review* (1998)
- "Loudon, Robert S., Morality and Moral Theory." *Ethics* 103 (1993): 843-44.
- "Carol Gould, Rethinking Democracy." *Philosophy and Phenomenological Research* 61 (1991): 444-48.
- "Alan Ryan, Property." *Ethics* 99 (1989): 666.
- "Karen Granstrand Gervais, Redefining Death." *Ethics* 98 (1988): 433.
- "Peter Birks, An Introduction to the Law of Restitution." *Ethics* 98 (1988): 397-98.
- "Christine Pierce and Donald VanDeVeer, AIDS, and Ethics." *The Spectator* (NC), September 1987
- "Derek Phillips, Toward a Just Social Order." *American Political Science Review* 81. 1 (1987): 269-70.
- "H. L. A. Hart and Tony Honoré, Causation in the Law, 2nd Edition." *Ethics* 97 (1987): 664-66.
- "Bloomsberry Jam." *The Spectator* (NC), 9/July 1987.
- "David Lyons, Ethics and the Rule of Law." *The Review of Metaphysics* (1986) 14

- "Alan Ryan, Property and Political Theory." *Political Theory* 14 (1986): 181-183
- "Alex Comfort, Reality, and Empathy." *The Hollins Critic* 22, no. 1 (1985): 13-14.
- "James S. Fishkin, Beyond Subjective Morality." *Political Theory* 12 (1984): 460-63.
- "Smith, John E., The Spirit of American Philosophy." *The Hollins Critic* 20, no. 2 (1983): 12.
- "Crocker, Lawrence, Positive Liberty." *The Philosophical Review* 92 (1983): 243-46.
- "White, Morton, What is and What Ought to Be Done." *The Review of Metaphysics* (1983).
- "Gewirth, Alan, Human Rights." *The Hollins Critic* 20, no. 3 (1983): 16-17.
- "Tully, James, A Discourse on Property: John Locke and His Adversaries." *Ethics* 92 (1982): 361-62.
- "Macfarlane, L. J., The Right to Strike." *Canadian Philosophical Reviews* 2 (1982): 116.
- "Walton, Douglas, Brain Death: Ethical Considerations." *The Philosophical Review* 91 (1982): 656-57.
- "Anthony Kenny, Freewill, and Responsibility." *Ethics* 90 (1980): 313-14.
- "W. R.: Mysteries of the Organism." *The Film Journal* 2, no. 2nd (1972): 62-64. Reprinted in *The Emergence of Film Art*, vol. 2, edited by Lewis Jacobs. New York: Hopkinson and Black.
- "J. Horowitz, Law and Logic." *Ethics* 84 (1972): 89-92.

Philosophical Papers Delivered

- "Habilitation, Basic Justice, and Disability," Symposium on Disability, Justice, Well-Being, and Virtue. American Philosophical Association Central Division Meetings, February 22, 2013.
- "Habilitation into Healthy Agency I & II," Invited Lectures, Department of Philosophy, Virginia Tech, March 19-20, 2009.
- "Positive Health and Medical Rehabilitation," Clifford E. Brubaker Distinguished Lecture, University of Pittsburgh, Department of Rehabilitation Science and Engineering, March 23, 2005.
- "Positive Psychology and the Concept of Health," National Advisory Board, National Center for Medical Rehabilitation Research (NIH/NICHHD), December 3, 2004.
- "Virtue, Health, and Eudaimonistic Psychology," Positive Psychology Working Group, Interdisciplinary Conference, University of Pennsylvania, September 2-5, 2004.
- "Reciprocity, Justice, and Disability," Conference on Justice and Disability, Georgia State University, May 3-4, 2004
- "Reciprocity. (But I Repeat Myself)," Virginia Philosophical Association, October, 2003.
- "The Good of Agency," Law, Humanities, and Society Conference, Georgetown Law Center, February 12, 2000.
- "Stoic Emotion." Conference on Stoic Ethics, University of London, May 7, 1999.
Given also as a heavily revised paper of the same title at The Loemker Conference, 2000, Emory University, April 1, 2000.
- "All or Nothing," Symposium on Classical Moral Philosophy: Contemporary Applications, Catholic University of America, February, 1999.
- "Stoic Virtue," Departmental Colloquium, the University of Virginia, March, 1996
- "Stoic Naturalism," Seminar on Stoic Ethics, the University of Virginia, October, 1995.
- "Trust as Non-cognitive Security about Motives," Russell Sage Conference on Trust and Social Institutions, University of Washington, Seattle, September, 1995.
- "Property Rights vs the Common Good," VCU Conference on Property Rights, April, 1995.
- "Moral Development and the Gifted," Symposium on the Developmental Potential of the Gifted, College of William and Mary School of Education, 1990.
- "Community, Dominion and Membership," Philosophy Department Colloquium, University of Virginia, November, 1989.
- "Philistinian Ethics," Kenan Lecture, College of William and Mary, February, 1989;
Given also as a Philosophy Department Lecture, Hollins College, April, 1989.
- "The Unity of the Virtues," Philosophy Department Colloquium, College of William and Mary, November, 1988.
- "Constitutional Interpretation: Is There a Text to Interpret?" Roanoke Bar Association, February, 1986.

- “Reciprocity.” given at
 California Institute of Technology, March, 1984
 Stanford University Philosophy Department, April, 1984
 Virginia Philosophical Association, October, 1984
 University of Pennsylvania, November, 1984.
- "Morality and Social Structure," Wednesday Evening Seminar, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, March, 1984.
- "General Theory of Morality," A Cedric A. Evans Memorial Lecture, Department of Philosophy, University of Nebraska at Lincoln, May, 1983.
- "Property, Rights and Welfare," Jurisprudence Section, Association of American Law Schools (Annual Meetings), January, 1982.
- "The Moral Basis of Property," Special Colloquium on Property, George Washington University, September, 1982
- "The Proper Bounds of Government Rule-Making," Conference at the Center for the Study of Values, University of Delaware, November, 1979.
- "The Priority of Human Interests," VPI & SU Conference on Ethics and the Treatment of Animals, May, 1979.
- “The Obligation to Pay Taxes," Rice University, Philosophy Department Conference on Justice, Equality and the Distribution of Wealth, November, 1978.
- "The Obligation to Work," Syracuse University, Philosophy Department Colloquium, September, 1978.
- "Property Theory and the Corporation," National Conference on Business Ethics, April, 1978.
- "Three Types of Rights," Duke University Philosophy Department Colloquium, December, 1977.
- "The Moral Basis of Property," Symposium paper, Annual Meetings of the American Society for Political and Legal Philosophy, December, 1977.
- "The Labor Theory of Property Acquisition," Symposium paper, Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December, 1976.
- "Knowledge as Doubly Anchored True Belief," Virginia Philosophical Association, October, 1976.
- "Labor, Utility and Liberty Arguments for Private Property," Yale Law School Faculty Workshop in Legal Theory, March, 1976.
- "Arguments Against Lay Involvement in Medical Ethics," North Carolina State University, November, 1975.
- “Property Rights,” given at
 Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Philosophy Department, November, 1975
 North Carolina State University Philosophy Department, November, 1975.
- "Human Being: the Boundaries of the Concept," The University of Virginia Philosophy Club, November, 1974.
- "The Neglect of Virtue," Colloquium paper, Western Division, American Philosophical Association, April, 1974.
- "Criminal Attempt and the Theory of the Law of Crimes," Virginia Philosophical Association, October, 1973.
- "Grounding Moral Judgments," Colloquium paper, Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December, 1970.

Comments at symposia or colloquia

- "Agency and Collaborative Dependency: Comments on A New Manuscript by Silvers & Francis," at a symposium honoring Anita Silvers, Pacific Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, April 1, 2010.
- "Response to Critics," at a symposium titled "Lawrence Becker On Justice, Reciprocity, and Health," sponsored by the APA Committee on Public Philosophy, Central Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, February 18, 2010.
- “Habilitation, Health, and Agency: a Response to Jonathan Wolff and Avner de-Shalit’s *Disadvantage*,” at an “Author Meets Critics” session, Central Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, April 18, 2008.

- “Social Contract Theory and the Tough-Crowd Problem: Comments on Martha Nussbaum's ‘Justice for Mentally Disabled Citizens’ “ Pacific Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, March, 2003.
- “Comments on Mark Bernstein's ‘Intrinsic Value’.” Pacific Division Meetings of the American Philosophical Association, March, 1999
- "Crimes against Autonomy: Comments on Gerald Dworkin's 'Devlin Was Right: the Enforcement of Morality by the Criminal Law'," Conference on Reconstructing Liberalism, School of Law, College of William and Mary, April, 1998.
- "Values and Ends: Comments on Michael Slote, 'Anticipating Gewirth'," Gewirth Conference, Marymount University, November, 1998.
- "Law is Local: Comments on a Critique of Dworkin's *Law's Empire*," Virginia Philosophical Association, October, 1994.
- "This May Be True in Practice but not in Theory: Comments on Galston's Liberal Purposes," Conference for the Study of Political Thought, University of Virginia, November 16, 1991.
- "Comments on Thomas Hill's 'Kantian Pluralism'" at the Conference on Pluralism and Ethical Theory, Hollins College, June 9, 1991.
- "Comments on Adrian Piper's 'Impartiality, Compassion, and Modal Imagination'" at the Conference on Impartiality and Ethical Theory, Hollins College, June 8, 1990.
- "Comments on Dennis Thompson's 'Political Ethics'," Charter Day Symposium, College of William & Mary, 1990.
- "Pure Personal Revenge," comments on Jon Elster's "Norms of Revenge," Ethics Conference on Norms, University of Chicago, May, 1989.
- "Dominion and the Egalitarian Extension Argument," comments on Gerald Postema's paper at the VPI & SU Conference on Liberty, Equality and Fraternity, April, 1989.
- "A Pluralistic Theory of Property," comments on Stephen Munzer's paper of the same title, Symposium, Central Division, American Philosophical Association, April, 1988.
- "Lives and Liberty: Comments on Rachels and Ruddick," at the VPI & SU Conference on Autonomy, May, 1987.
- "Constraints on Contracts," comments on Alistair Macleod's, "Distributive Justice, Contract and Equality," Symposium, Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December, 1984.
- "Individual Actions and Group Effects," comments on Bart Gruzalski's paper of the same title, Colloquium, Eastern Division, American Philosophical Association, December, 1982.
- "Hard Choices Are Enough," comments on Jeffrie G. Murphy's "Consent, Coercion and Hard Choices," at The University of Virginia Law School, October, 1980.
- "Justice in Transfer," comments on Bart Gruzalski's "Nozick on Buying, Selling and Trading," at the VPI & SU Conference on Human Rights, May, 1980.
- "Theories of Human Nature," comments on Milton Fisk's "A Social View of Human Nature," at the Oberlin Colloquium in Philosophy, April, 1980.
- "Comments on Jeffrie G. Murphy's 'Blackmail: A Preliminary Inquiry.'" Special Colloquium, Eastern Division Meetings, American Philosophical Association, December, 1979.
- "Comments on John Hooker's, 'Onora Nell's Acting on Principle,'" Colloquium, Eastern Division Meetings, American Philosophical Association, December, 1978.
- "Comments on F. Schick's 'A Calculus of Liberalism,'" VPI & SU Conference on Utilitarianism, May, 1978.
- "An Escape from the Prisoner's Dilemma in Public Policy Cases: Comments on Sartorius," VPI & SU Conference on Utilitarianism, May, 1978.

FELLOWSHIPS AND AWARDS

Fellowships

- National Endowment for the Humanities Fellow 1993-94
- Fellow, Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences 1983-84
- Rockefeller Foundation Humanities Fellow, 1983
- American Council of Learned Societies Fellow 1975-76

Visiting Fellow, Harvard University, 1975-76
Council for Philosophical Studies: Summer Conference on Moral Problems in Medicine, 1974
Council for Philosophical Studies: Summer Conference on Metaphysics, 1968
National Endowment for the Humanities Fellow 1971-72
Recognized Student, Oxford University, 1971-72
Woodrow Wilson Dissertation Fellow (honorary) 1964-65
Danforth Graduate Fellow 1961-65
Woodrow Wilson Graduate Fellow 1961-62

Awards and Honors

Professor of Philosophy Emeritus, William & Mary, 2001
Thomas Jefferson Award, The College of William and Mary, 1999
Doctor of Humane Letters, (Honoris Causa) Midland Lutheran College, 1994
Fellow of Hollins University, 1989 to present
Algernon Sydney Sullivan Award, Hollins College, 1980

MEMBERSHIPS

American Society for Legal and Political Philosophy
American Philosophical Association
 Member, Committee on Philosophy and Law, 1984-87
 Member, Advis. Comm. to the Prog. Comm., E. Div., 1989-92
 Member, Committee on the Status and Future of the Profession, 1993-96
 Member, Committee on Public Philosophy, 2010-2012
Virginia Philosophical Association
 President, 1980-81; Vice President, 1979-80; Secretary, 1978-79; Program Committee, 1978-82